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INTRO 5-8

A RESOLUTION TO BE SUBMITTED BY LEGISLATORS HOGUES, GRANT, MAZUR, MARINELLI & LOUGHRAN

RE: Supporting the Expansion of the DNA Databank in New York State

WHEREAS, the County District Attorney's Association and the County Sheriff's Association have announced their support for the Governor's budget proposal with regard to the expansion of the DNA database in New York State; and

WHEREAS, expansion of the DNA database will provide the law enforcement and criminal justice systems another tool to apprehend, prosecute and bring to justice those who commit crimes in New York State; and

WHEREAS, in the alternative, this very same databank can be used to exonerate incarcerated individuals who are actually innocent of the crimes they have been convicted of committing; and

WHEREAS, under current law, DNA samples are required from individuals who have been convicted of a felony offense; and

WHEREAS, for the 2012-13 State Budget, the Governor has proposed, in Uni Bill S6625-B/A9055-B, that DNA samples taken by law enforcement be allowed for individuals that have been convicted of any misdemeanor or felony charge; and

WHEREAS, the Executive Budget includes state funds to offset any increased costs to counties for implementing this change in the collection of DNA samples; and

WHEREAS, it is in the public interest to reduce the number of wrongful convictions in the criminal justice system, to bring the true perpetrators of these crimes to justice and to deter future crimes since criminal elements will now know that law enforcement agencies have a very powerful new tool in their arsenals.

NOW, THEREFORE, BE IT

RESOLVED, that the Erie County Legislature convey its full and unreserved support for the expansion of the DNA database in New York State through passage of Uni Bill S6625-B/A9055-B during the upcoming budget process; and be it further

RESOLVED, that certified copies of this resolution be conveyed to Governor Andrew Cuomo, New York State Assembly Speaker Sheldon Silver, New York State Senate Majority Leader Dean Skelos and all others deemed necessary and proper.

FISCAL IMPACT: None for resolution.

- 4 Section 1. Subdivision 7 of section 995 of the executive law, as
- 5 amended by chapter 2 of the laws of 2006, paragraph (a) as separately $\left(\frac{1}{2}\right)^{2}$
- 6 amended by chapter 320 of the laws of 2006 and paragraph (f) as amended
- $\,$ 7 $\,$ by chapter 405 of the laws of 2010, is amended to read as follows:
- 8 7. "Designated offender" means a person convicted of [and sentenced
- 9 for any one or more of the following provisions of the penal law (a)
- 10 sections 120.05, 120.10, and 120.11, relating to assault; sections
- 11 125.15 through 125.27 relating to homicide; sections 130.25, 130.30,
- 12 130.35, 130.40, 130.45, 130.50, 130.65, 130.67 and 130.70, relating to
- 13 sex offenses; sections 205.10, 205.15, 205.17 and 205.19, relating to
- 14 escape—and other offenses, where the offender has been convicted—within
- 15 the previous five years of one of the other felonies specified in this
- 16 subdivision; or sections 255.25, 255.26 and 255.27, relating to incest,
- 17 a violent felony offense as defined in subdivision one of section $70\,{\cdot}\,92$
- 18 of the penal law, attempted murder in the first degree, as defined in
- 19 section 110.00 and section 125.27 of the penal law, kidnapping in the
- 20 first degree, as defined in section 135.25 of the penal law, arson in
- 21 the first degree, as defined in section 150.20 of the penal law,
- 22 burglary in the third degree, as defined in section 140.20 of the penal
- 23 law, attempted burglary in the third degree, as defined in-section
- 24 $\frac{110.00}{\text{ and section } 140.20}$ of the penal law, a felony defined in article
- 25 four hundred ninety of the penal law relating to terrorism or any
- 26 attempt to commit an offense defined in such article relating to terror-
- 27 ism which is a felony; or (b) criminal possession of a controlled
- $28\,$ substance in the first degree, as defined in section 220.21 of the penal
- 29 law; criminal possession of a controlled substance in the second degree,
- 30 as defined in section 220.18 of the penal law; criminal sale of a

- 31 controlled substance, as defined in article 220 of the penal law: or
- 32 grand larseny in the fourth degree, as defined in subdivision five of
- 33 section 155.30 of the penal law; or (c) any misdemeanor or felony
- 34 defined as a sex offense or sexually violent offense pursuant to-para-
- 35 graph (a), (b) or (c) of subdivision two or paragraph (a) of subdivision
- 36 three of section one hundred sixty-eight-a of the correction law; or (d)
- 37 any of the following felonies, or an attempt thereof where such attempt
 - 38 is a felony offense:
- 39 aggravated assault upon a person less than eleven years old, as
- 40 defined in section 120.12 of the penal law; menacing in the first
- 41 degree, as defined in section 120.13 of the penal law; reckless-endan-
- 42 germent in the first degree, as defined in section 120.25 of the penal
- 43 law; stalking in the second degree, as defined in section 120.55 of the
- 44 penal law; criminally negligent homicide, as defined in section 125.10
- 45 of the penal law; vehicular manslaughter in the second degree, as
- 46 defined in section 125.12 of the penal law; vehicular manslaughter in
- 47 the first degree, as defined in section 125.13 of the penal law;
- 48 persistent sexual abuse, as defined in section 130.53 of the penal law;
- 49 aggravated sexual abuse in the fourth degree, as defined in section
- 50 130.65-a of the penal law; female genital mutilation, as defined in
- 51 section 130.85 of the penal law; facilitating a sex offense with a
- 52 controlled-substance, as defined in section 130.90 of the penal law;
- 53 unlawful imprisonment in the first degree, as defined in section 135.10
- 54 of the penal law; custodial interference in the first degree, as defined

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- l in-section 135.50 of the penal law; criminal trespass in the first
- 2 degree, as defined in section 140.17 of the penal law; criminal tamper-
- 3 ing in the first degree, as defined in section 145.20 of the penal law;

- 4 tampering with a consumer product in the first degree, as defined in
- 5 $\,$ section 145.45 of the penal law; robbery in the third degree as defined
- 6 in section 160.05 of the penal law; identity theft in the second-degree,
- 7 as defined in section 190.79 of the penal law; identity theft in the
- 8 first degree, as defined in section 190.80 of the penal law; promoting
- 9 prison contraband in the first degree, as defined in section 205.25 of
- 10 the penal law; tampering with a witness in the third degree, as defined
- 11 in section 215.11 of the penal law; tampering with a witness in the
- 12 second degree, as defined in section 215.12 of the penal law; tampering
- 13 with a witness in the first degree, as defined in section 215.13 of the
- 14 penal law; criminal contempt in the first-degree, as defined in subdivi-
- 15 sions (b), (c) and (d) of section 215.51 of the penal law; aggravated
- 16 criminal contempt, as defined in section 215.52 of the penal law; bail
- 17 jumping in the second degree, as defined in section 215.56 of the penal
- 18 law; bail jumping in the first degree, as defined in section 215.57 of
- 19 the penal law; patronizing a prostitute in the second degree, as defined
- 20 in section 230.05 of the penal law; patronizing a prostitute in the
- 21 first degree, as defined in section 230.06 of the penal law; promoting
- $22\,$ prostitution in the second degree, as defined in section 230.30 of the
- 23 penal law; promoting prostitution in the first degree, as defined in
- 24 section 230.32 of the penal law; compelling prostitution, as defined in
- 25 section 230.33 of the penal law; disseminating indecent materials to
- 26 minors in the second degree, as defined in section 235.21 of the penal
- 27~ law; disseminating indecent materials to minors in the first degree, as
- 28 defined in section 235.22 of the penal law; riot in the first degree, as
- 29 defined in section 240.06 of the penal law; criminal anarchy, as defined
- 30 in section 240.15 of the penal law; aggravated harassment of an employee
- 31 by an inmate, as defined in section 240.32 of the penal law; unlawful

- 32 surveillance in the second degree, as defined in section 250.45 of the
- 33 penal law; unlawful surveillance in the first degree, as defined in
- 34 section 250:50 of the penal law; endangering the welfare of a vulnerable
- 35 elderly person in the second degree, as defined in section 260.32 of the
- 36 penal law; endangering the welfare of a vulnerable elderly person in the
- 37 first degree, as defined in section 260.34 of the penal law;
- 38 child in a sexual performance, as defined in section 263.05 of the penal
- 39 law; promoting an obscene sexual performance by a child, as defined in
- 40 section 263.10 of the penal law; possessing an obscene sexual perform-
- 41 ance by a child, as defined in section 263.11 of the penal law;
- 42 ing a sexual performance by a child, as defined in section 263.15 of the
- 43 penal law; possessing a sexual performance by a child, as defined in
- 44 section 263.16 of the penal law; criminal possession of a weapon in the
- 45 third degree, as defined in section 265.02 of the penal law; criminal
- 46 sale of a firearm in the third degree, as defined in section $265.11 \mathrm{of}$
- 47 the penal law; criminal sale of a firearm to a minor, as defined in
- 48 section 265.16 of the penal law; unlawful wearing of a body vest, as
- 49 defined in section 270.20 of the penal law; hate crimes as defined in
- 50 section 485.05 of the penal law; and crime of terrorism; as defined in
- 51 section 490.25 of the penal law; or (e) a felony defined—in the penal
- 52 law-or an attempt thereof where such attempt is a felony; or (f) any of
- 53 the following misdemeanors: assault in the third degree—as defined—in
- 54 section 120.00 of the penal law; attempted aggravated assault
- 55 person less than eleven years old, as defined in section 110.00 and
- 56 section 120.12 of the penal law; attempted menacing in the first degree,

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- 1 as defined in section 110.00 and section 120.13 of the penal law; menac-
- 2 ing in the second degree as defined in section 120.14 of the penal law;

- 3 menacing in the third degree as defined in section 120.15 of the penal
- 4 law; reckless endangerment in the second degree as defined in section
- 5 120.20 of the penal law; stalking in the fourth degree as defined in
- 6 section 120.45 of the penal law; stalking in the third degree as defined
- 7 in section 120.50 of the penal law; attempted stalking in the second
- 8 degree, as defined in section 110.00 and section 120.55 of the penal
- 9 law; criminal obstruction of breathing or blood circulation as defined
- 10 in section 121.11 of the penal law; forcible touching as defined in
- 11 section 130.52 of the penal law-regardless of the age of the victim;
- 12 sexual abuse in the third degree as defined in section 130.55 of the
- 13 penal law regardless of the age of the victim; unlawful imprisonment in
- 14 the second degree as defined in section 135.05 of the penal law regard-
- 15 less of the age of the victim; attempted unlawful imprisonment in the
- 16 first degree, as defined in section 110.00 and section 135.10 of the
- 17 penal law regardless of the age of the victim; criminal trespass in the
- 18 second degree as defined in section 140.15 of the penal law; possession
- 19 of burglar's tools as defined in section 140.35 of the penal law; petit
- 20 larceny as defined in section 155.25 of the penal law; endangering the
- 21 welfare of a child as defined in section 260.10 of the penal law: endan-
- 22 gering the welfare of an incompetent or physically disabled person as
- 23 defined in section 260.25 of the penal law] any felony defined in any
- 24 chapter of the laws of the state or any misdemeanor defined in the penal
 - 25 law.
- 26 § 2. Subdivision 3 of section 995-c of the executive law, as amended
- 27 by chapter 576 of the laws of 2004, is amended to read as follows:
- 28 3. (a) Any designated offender subsequent to conviction and sentencing
- 29 for a crime specified in subdivision seven of section nine hundred nine-
- 30 ty-five of this article, shall be required to provide a sample appropri-
- 31 ate for DNA testing to determine identification characteristics specific

- 32 to such person and to be included in a state DNA identification index
 - 33 pursuant to this article.
- 34 (b) (i) In the case of a designated offender who is sentenced to a
- 35 term of imprisonment, such sample shall be collected by the public serv-
- 36 ant to whose custody the designated offender has been committed.
- 37 (ii) In the case of a designated offender who is sentenced to a term
- 38 of probation, including a sentence of probation imposed in conjunction
- 39 <u>with a sentence of imprisonment when a sample has not already been</u>
- 40 taken, such sample shall be collected by the probation department super-
 - 41 vising the designated offender.
- 42 (iii) In the case of a designated offender whose sentence does not
- 43 include either a term of imprisonment or a term of probation, the court
- 44 shall order that the designated offender report to an office of the
- $45\,$ sheriff of that county, and when the designated offender does so, such
 - 46 sample shall be collected by the sheriff's office.
- 47 (iv) Nothing in this paragraph shall prohibit the collection of a DNA
- 48 <u>sample from a designated offender by any court official, state</u> or <u>local</u>
- 49 correction official or employee, probation officer, parole officer,
- 50 police officer, peace officer, or other public servant who has been
- 51 notified by the division of criminal justice services that such desig-
- 52 nated offender has not provided a DNA sample. Upon notification by the
- 53 division of criminal justice services that a designated offender has not
- 54 provided a DNA sample, such court official, state or local correction
- 55 official or employee, probation officer, parole officer, police officer,
- 56 peace officer or other public servant shall collect the DNA sample.

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- 1 § 3. This act shall take effect October 1, 2012; provided, however,
- $2\,$ that the amendments to subdivision 7 of section 995 of the executive law
- 3 made by section one of this act shall apply to conviction of designated
 - 4 offenses on or after such effective date.